







Projet SAMP

Santiniketan Anthropological Medical Project

Dr Daniel WIDMER, IUMF, Unil Dr Patrick OUVRARD, SFTG, Paris Prof. Ilario ROSSI, Unil, SSP

UNIL | Université de Lausanne

THEMA - Théorie sociale, Enquête critique, Médiations, Action publique



Inputs from general practice

- * 2015 master project Valentin Simonin
- * 2016 first interprofessional project with la Source
- * 2017 second interprofessional project
- * Included in Communautary Immersion (FBM): fieldwork research outside the hospital
- * Interprofessionality: nurses, anthropologists, social workers and general practioners

Patrick OUVRARD

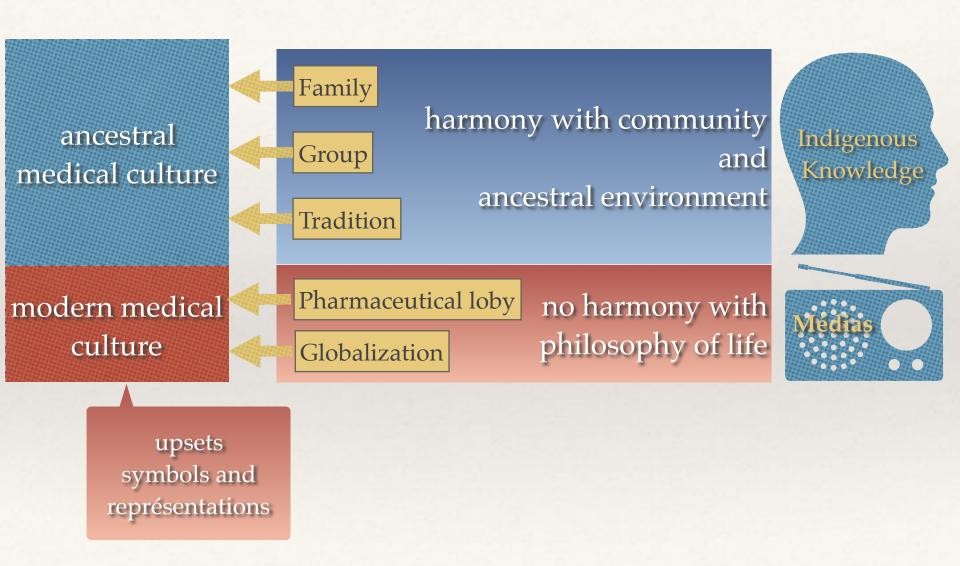
Santal Health Paradigm

Lausanne 2017 October 4

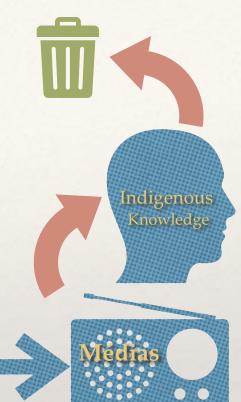
Bio-psycho-social model

Santal medical paradigm

Health defines human and the overall structure of his/her existential, moral and physical experience as well as his/her judgments and actions



Santal medical paradigm



Radio Television News paper School/Education

Smartphone Advertisement



modern medical culture Family harmony with community Group and ancestral environment Tradition

Pharmaceutical loby no harmony with philosophy of life Globalization

We must valorise Indigenous Knowledge

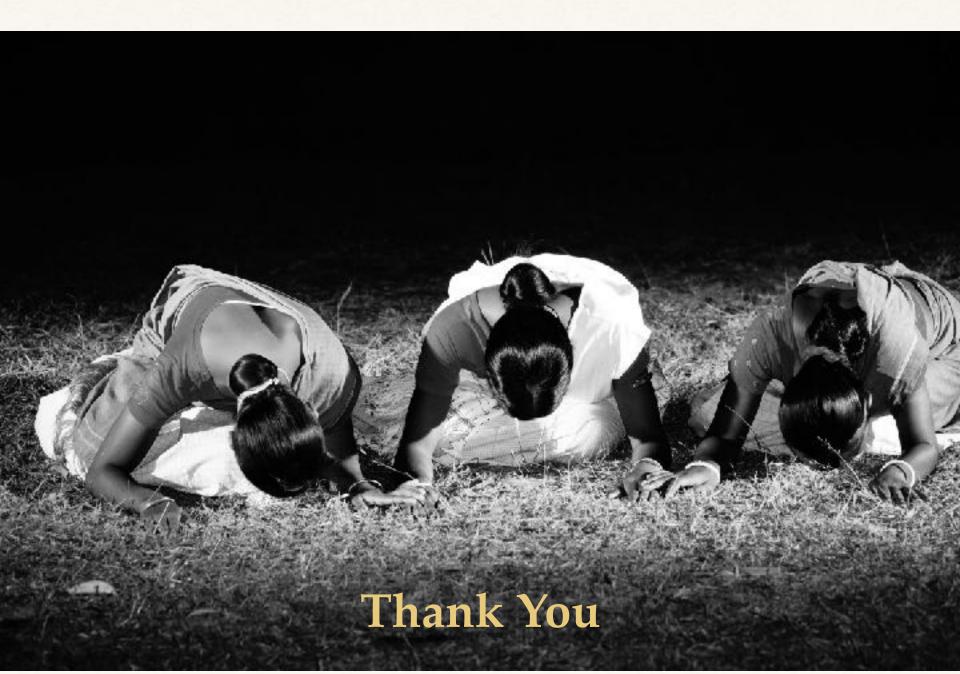
- Highlight relevance
- Know the limits
- Encourage its transmission
- Protect it from plunder

- - Highlight benefice

Growing

Pluri Professional
Anthropological Approach
is a way to understand
the changes of Santal Health management.
How long will Indigenous knowledge persist?
Is this an announced death of this knowledge or

is it a normal and contextual evolution of knowledge?



SAMP. Inputs from anthropology

- * 1. Underline research context:
- * Global health: globalisation of epidemiology, knowledge, medical practices, health policies
- * **Diversity and alterity:** socio-historical perspective, social and cultural pluralism. Sense of the research activity
- * Local health: care and cure ressources. Actors, practices and health organisation. Relationshil health religion.
- * Actual changes: social mutations, access to care, care pathways and therapeutic pluralism

SAMP. Inputs from anthropology

- * 2. Develop health research methodologies in a context of plurality and diversity
- Clarify research objectives and feasability
- Promote ethnography and qualitative research
- Value inductive approaches (link between practice of fieldwork and theory)
- * Insert in fieldwork by linguistic mediation
- * Value interprofessional interactions and plurality of points of view
- Produce good legitimate data
- * Place analytic perspectives in context